Healthy Youth Survey 2018

Report of Results

Sequoia High School (Everett School District)

Grades 10 and 12

March 1, 2019

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA   98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

Report Contents

> For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section
> in the back of this report.

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Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2018 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor and Cannabis Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

This Multiple Grade Report does not provide comparisons to the state. To compare your results to the state sample, see the Multiple Grade State Sample Report for grades 6, 8, 10 and 12. This report is available at: http://www.askhys.net/Reports under State Reports.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: http://www.askhys.net/Reports/Additional.

Survey Participation in this Report

	Grade 10	Grade 12
Number of students surveyed:	21	53
Number of valid responses:	18	50
Number of enrolled students*:	34	75
Your survey participation rate**:	53%	67%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2018-2019 school year, provided by OSPI.
** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.
Note: Results not available for non-surveyed grades or grades suppressed for under-participation. See Past Participation for details: http://www.askhys.net/Past

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:
- 70% or greater participation–Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation–Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation–Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered "Yes", the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of "confidence intervals" to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Three versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2018 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in some small school districts). Eight questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6 and 7 in some small school districts).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. "Core" questions are asked on both Forms A and B. A list of Core Questions is also found at the end of this report.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C
† = optional questions

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Grade 10	Grade 12
Substance Use	**% (± CI)**	**% (± CI)**
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	26.0% (±12.6)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	32.0% (±13.4)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	58.3% (±14.5)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	17.6% (±20.2)	24.5% (±12.5)
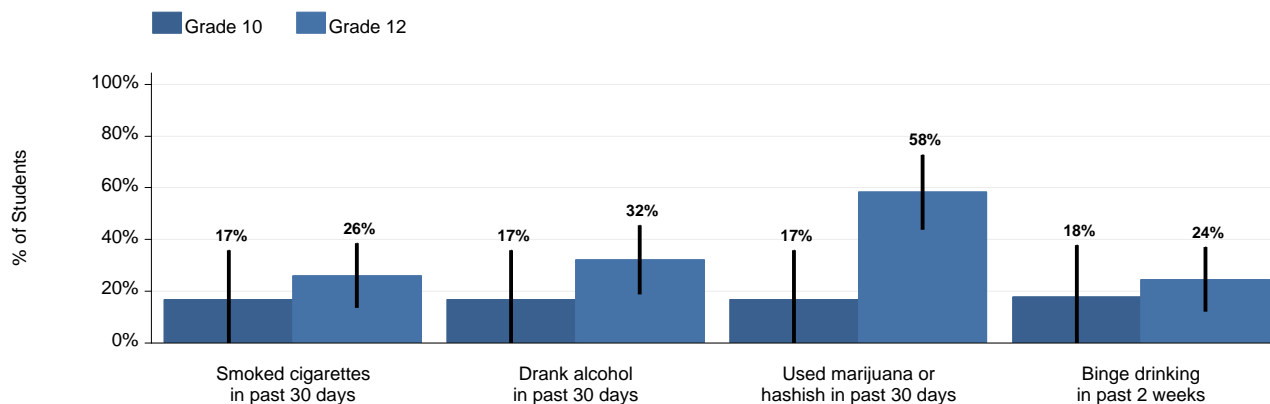
	Grade 10	Grade 12
Bullying and School Climate	**% (± CI)**	**% (± CI)**
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	11.8% (±17.1)	6.1% (±7.0)
Bullied in the past 30 days	22.2% (±21.3)	17.0% (±11.2)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	35.3% (±25.3)	29.8% (±13.6)
Felt safe at school	77.8% (±21.3)	91.8% (±7.9)
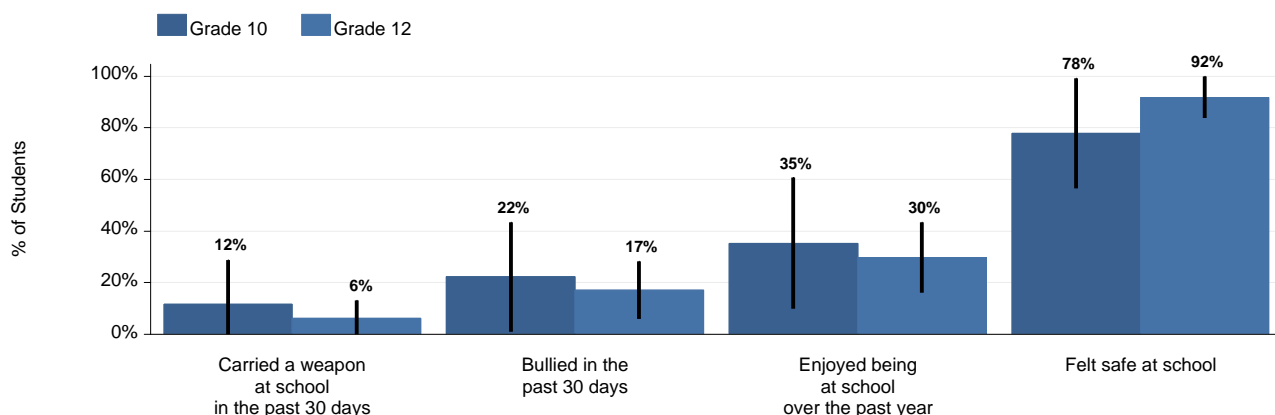
For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at
www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.
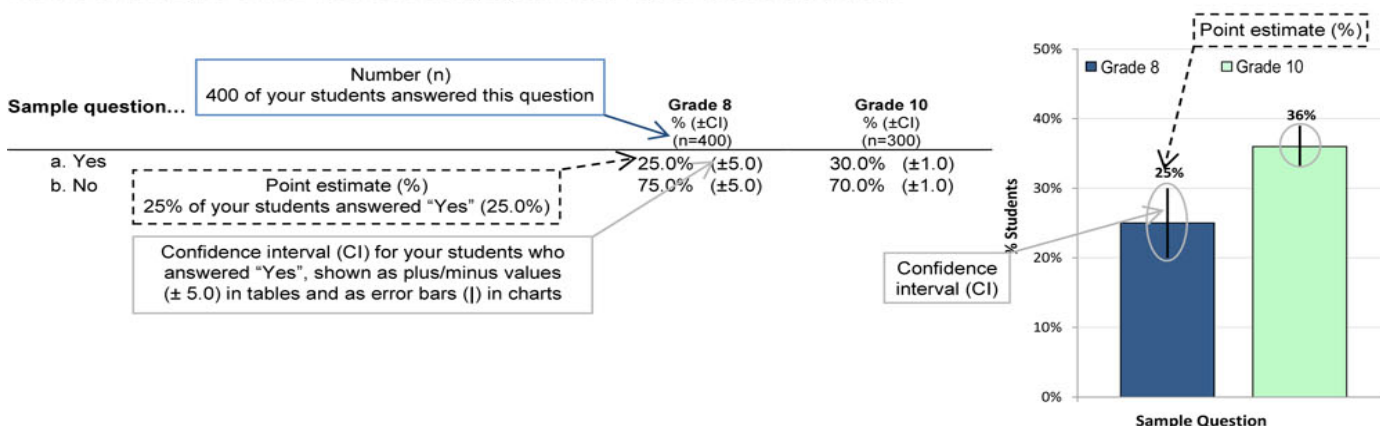
How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are two versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – Form A and B. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.

- Some schools chose to take the questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]

- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

| 17. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?	(n=398)	(n=400)	N for a core question (almost all students)
a. Yes	49.0% (±3.0)	46.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	51.0% (±3.0)	54.0% (±1.0)	

18. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(n=200)	(n=190)	N for a question on only one version (about half the students)
a. Yes	11.0% (±4.0)	12.0% (±2.0)	
b. No	89.0% (±4.0)	88.0% (±2.0)	

100. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? [†]	(n=100)	(n=99)	N for an optional sexual behavior question (about half, or less if some schools chose not to ask those questions)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (±8.0)	75.0% (±4.0)	
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. 12 years old	2.0% (±2.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	
d. 13 years old	5.0% (±2.0)	4.0% (±1.0)	
e. 14 years old	8.0% (±6.0)	7.0% (±2.0)	
f. 15 years old	9.0% (±5.0)	8.0% (±2.0)	
g. 16 years old	3.0% (±3.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (±1.0)	1.0% (±1.0)	

150. Does your school have a counselor	(n=375)	(n=380)	N for a core question near the end of the survey (almost all, except students who don't finish the survey
a. Yes	90.0% (±3.0)	95.0% (±1.0)	
b. No	5.0% (±2.0)	2.0% (±1.0)	
c. Not sure	5.0% (±2.0)	3.0% (±1.0)	

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the questions, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (20 X 0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% (±1.5%), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students at different grade levels are statistically significant.

For an example, let's say your 8th Grade students report 25% ±5%. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30% Here is the math: 25% -5% = 20%, and 25% +5% = 30%

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your 8th grade and 10th grade students are statistically significant:

1. A significant difference:
    - 8th Grade students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    - 10th Grade students report 36% ±3%, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
    - The CIs don't overlap, so the difference *is* significant

    Grade 8 students   20%   25%   30%

                              33%   **36%**   39% Grade 10 students

2. Not a significant difference:
    - 8th Grade students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    - 10th Grade students report 28% ±3%, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
    - The CI for your 8th Grade students overlaps the point estimate for 10th Grade students, so the difference *is not* significant

    Grade 8 students   20%   25%   30%

                         25%   **28%**   31% Grade 10 students

3. Not sure if there is a difference:
    - 8th Grade students report 25% ±5%, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
    - 10th Grade students report 32% ±3%, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
    - The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.

    Grade 8 students   20%   25%   30%

                         29%   **32%**   35% Grade 10 students

More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.
- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is an Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Grade 10	Grade 12
1. How old are you?	**% (± CI)** (n=18)	**% (± CI)** (n=50)
a. 12 or younger	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
b. 13	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 14	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 15	72.2% (±22.9)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 16	27.8% (±22.9)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 17	0.0% (±0.0)	54.0% (±14.3)
g. 18	0.0% (±0.0)	38.0% (±13.9)
h. 19 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	6.0% (±6.8)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Grade 10	Grade 12
3. What sex/gender were you at birth, even if you are not that gender today?	(n=17)	(n=50)
a. Female	52.9% (±26.5)	58.0% (±14.2)
b. Male	47.1% (±26.5)	42.0% (±14.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
4. How do you currently identify yourself? Select all that apply.	(n=16)	(n=46)
a. Male	43.8% (±27.3)	32.6% (±14.1)
b. Female	37.5% (±26.6)	58.7% (±14.8)
c. Transgender	6.3% (±13.3)	2.2% (±4.4)
d. Questioning/not sure of my gender identity	0.0% (±0.0)	2.2% (±4.4)
e. Something else fits better	6.3% (±13.3)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. I do not know what this question is asking	0.0% (±0.0)	2.2% (±4.4)
More than one response selected	6.3% (±13.3)	2.2% (±4.4)

Some students may select multiple answers to this question so that their response is consistent with how they identify. For example, a student who identifies as a transgender woman may select both female and transgender. This type response is represented in the 'selected multiple responses' category.

	Grade 10	Grade 12
5. Which of the following best describes you?	(n=15)	(n=47)
a. Heterosexual (straight)	53.3% (±28.6)	63.8% (±14.3)
b. Gay or lesbian	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. Bisexual	33.3% (±27.0)	23.4% (±12.6)
d. Questioning/not sure	13.3% (±19.5)	6.4% (±7.3)
e. Something else fits better	0.0% (±0.0)	2.1% (±4.3)
f. I don't know what this question is asking	0.0% (±0.0)	4.3% (±6.0)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
6. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	**% (± CI)** (n=18)	**% (± CI)** (n=50)
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
b. Asian or Asian American	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±5.6)
c. Black or African-American	5.6% (±11.7)	4.0% (±5.6)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	33.3% (±24.1)	18.0% (±11.0)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	5.6% (±11.7)	2.0% (±4.0)
f. White or Caucasian	50.0% (±25.6)	58.0% (±14.2)
g. Other	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	5.6% (±11.7)	10.0% (±8.6)

Another way to report race and ethnicity, is to categorize all Hispanic students as Hispanic regardless of race. If a student is Not Hispanic and is in more than one race roll-up category they will be reported as 'Multiracial non-Hispanic'.

7. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=18)	(n=50)
White non-Hispanic	50.0% (±25.6)	58.0% (±14.2)
Hispanic	33.3% (±24.1)	18.0% (±11.0)
American Indian or Alaskan Native non-Hispanic	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
Asian or Asian American non-Hispanic	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±5.6)
Black or African-American non-Hispanic	5.6% (±11.7)	4.0% (±5.6)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander non-Hispanic	5.6% (±11.7)	2.0% (±4.0)
Other non-Hispanic	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
Multiracial non-Hispanic	5.6% (±11.7)	10.0% (±8.6)

8. If you are of Asian or Pacific Islander background, which groups best describe you? Mark all that apply.	(n=6)	(n=22)
a. Not Asian or Pacific Islander	100.0% (±0.0)	86.4% (±15.6)
b. Asian Indian	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. Cambodian/Khmer	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. Chinese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Filipino	0.0% (±0.0)	9.1% (±13.0)
f. Japanese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. Korean	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. Vietnamese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
i. Other Asian	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
j. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Mutliracial Asian, more than one response indicated	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Mutliracial Asian and Pacific Islander, more than one response indicated	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)

9. What language is usually spoken at home?	(n=18)	(n=48)
a. English	77.8% (±21.3)	83.3% (±10.9)
b. Spanish	11.1% (±16.1)	6.3% (±7.1)
c. Russian	5.6% (±11.7)	4.2% (±5.9)
d. Ukrainian	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Vietnamese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. Chinese	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. Korean	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. Japanese	0.0% (±0.0)	2.1% (±4.2)
i. Other	5.6% (±11.7)	4.2% (±5.9)

[Question 10 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=18)	% (± CI) (n=47)
11. How far did your mother get in school?		
a. Did not finish high school	5.6% (±11.7)	21.3% (±12.1)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	33.3% (±24.1)	27.7% (±13.3)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	22.2% (±21.3)	19.1% (±11.7)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	5.6% (±11.7)	14.9% (±10.6)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	11.1% (±16.1)	4.3% (±6.0)
f. Don't know	22.2% (±21.3)	4.3% (±6.0)
g. Does not apply	0.0% (±0.0)	8.5% (±8.3)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
12. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=18)	(n=48)
a. Parent(s), step-parent(s), or legal guardian	77.8% (±21.3)	70.8% (±13.3)
b. Relatives like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	11.1% (±16.1)	4.2% (±5.9)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.0% (±0.0)	2.1% (±4.2)
d. Adults who are NOT your parents or relatives	5.6% (±11.7)	8.3% (±8.1)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	5.6% (±11.7)	2.1% (±4.2)
f. On your own	0.0% (±0.0)	2.1% (±4.2)
g. Other	0.0% (±0.0)	10.4% (±9.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
13. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?	(n=18)	(n=48)
a. In my own house or apartment that my family rents or owns	72.2% (±22.9)	66.7% (±13.8)
b. In a house or apartment that a relative rents or owns	16.7% (±19.1)	8.3% (±8.1)
c. In a house or apartment with someone who is not a relative	11.1% (±16.1)	22.9% (±12.3)
d. In a shelter	0.0% (±0.0)	2.1% (±4.2)
e. In a car or RV, park, or campground	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. In a motel/hotel	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. On the street	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. Moved from place to place	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
i. Other	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
14. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?	(n=17)	(n=48)
a. No	88.2% (±17.1)	87.5% (±9.7)
b. Yes	5.9% (±12.5)	6.3% (±7.1)
c. Not sure	5.9% (±12.5)	6.3% (±7.1)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
15. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?	(n=7)	(n=26)
a. No	71.4% (±45.1)	50.0% (±20.6)
b. Yes	28.6% (±45.1)	46.2% (±20.5)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
16. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. No	62.5% (±43.3)	84.6% (±14.9)
b. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	11.5% (±13.2)
c. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
17. Have you or your family moved in the past 3 years to another school district, city, or county for seasonal work in: agriculture, dairy, or fishing?	**% (± CI)** (n=9)	**% (± CI)** (n=22)
a. Yes	11.1% (±25.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
b. No	88.9% (±25.6)	86.4% (±15.6)
c. I don't know	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)
18. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been absent from school for any reason? Include any day that you missed at least half of the school day.	(n=18)	(n=48)
a. 0 days	44.4% (±25.4)	22.9% (±12.3)
b. 1 or 2 days	22.2% (±21.3)	29.2% (±13.3)
c. 3 or more days	33.3% (±24.1)	47.9% (±14.7)
19. During your last school year, how many times did you change schools for reasons other than moving up a grade?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. I did not change schools	70.0% (±34.6)	68.2% (±21.1)
b. Once	0.0% (±0.0)	22.7% (±19.0)
c. Twice	20.0% (±30.2)	9.1% (±13.0)
d. Three or more times	10.0% (±22.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
20. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=16)	(n=47)
a. I was very honest.	87.5% (±18.2)	78.7% (±12.1)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	12.5% (±18.2)	10.6% (±9.2)
c. I was honest some of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	10.6% (±9.2)
d. I was honest once in a while.	surveys pulled	
e. I was not honest at all.	surveys pulled	

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

	Grade 10	Grade 12
21. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 231)	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. No	66.7% (±38.4)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. Yes	33.3% (±38.4)	57.1% (±23.1)
22. Used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens? (Computed from question 56)	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. No	50.0% (±44.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
b. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	76.9% (±17.4)
23. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 23 or 232)	(n=17)	(n=50)
a. No	47.1% (±26.5)	22.0% (±11.9)
b. Yes	52.9% (±26.5)	78.0% (±11.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
24. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 24 or 230)	**% (± CI)** (n=17)	**% (± CI)** (n=49)
a. No	64.7% (±25.3)	32.7% (±13.6)
b. Yes	35.3% (±25.3)	67.3% (±13.6)

[Question 25 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Grade 10	Grade 12
27. Used heroin? Select all that apply.	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. No, I've never used it	87.5% (±29.6)	95.2% (±9.9)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
c. Yes, over a year ago	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
28. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. Select all that apply.	(n=8)	(n=20)
a. No, I've never used it	100.0% (±0.0)	90.0% (±14.4)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.0% (±0.0)	10.0% (±14.4)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
29. Used cocaine? Select all that apply.	(n=9)	(n=20)
a. No, I've never used it	88.9% (±25.6)	73.7% (±21.8)
b. Yes, within the past year	11.1% (±25.6)	15.8% (±18.1)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0% (±0.0)	15.8% (±18.1)
30. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription? Select all that apply.	(n=7)	(n=20)
a. No, I've never used it	85.7% (±35.0)	90.0% (±14.4)
b. Yes, within the past year	14.3% (±35.0)	5.0% (±10.5)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.0% (±0.0)	5.0% (±10.5)

[Question 31 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	Grade 10	Grade 12
32. Smoke cigarettes?	(n=18)	(n=50)
a. None	83.3% (±19.1)	74.0% (±12.6)
b. 1-2 days	5.6% (±11.7)	12.0% (±9.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±5.6)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
e. 10-29 days	5.6% (±11.7)	6.0% (±6.8)
f. All 30 days	5.6% (±11.7)	2.0% (±4.0)
Any use in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	26.0% (±12.6)
33. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. None	100.0% (±0.0)	100.0% (±0.0)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)

34. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? (n=8) (n=28)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	87.5% (±29.6)	78.6% (±16.2)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±13.8)
c. 3-9 days	12.5% (±29.6)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
e. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	12.5% (±29.6)	21.4% (±16.2)

35. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens? (n=8) (n=28)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	87.5% (±29.6)	39.3% (±19.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	10.7% (±12.2)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)
e. 10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	10.7% (±12.2)
f. 20-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)
g. All 30 days	12.5% (±29.6)	17.9% (±15.1)
Any use in past 30 days	12.5% (±29.6)	60.7% (±19.3)

36. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff? (n=8) (n=28)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	100.0% (±0.0)	92.9% (±10.2)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 3-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
Any use in past 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)

37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Smoke tobacco in a pipe? (n=8) (n=28)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	100.0% (±0.0)	96.4% (±7.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
c. 3-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 10-29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

38. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (n=18) (n=50)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	83.3% (±19.1)	68.0% (±13.4)
b. 1-2 days	11.1% (±16.1)	18.0% (±11.0)
c. 3-5 days	5.6% (±11.7)	6.0% (±6.8)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	6.0% (±6.8)
e. 10 or more days	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.0)
Any use in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	32.0% (±13.4)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=18)	**% (± CI)** (n=48)
39. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?		
a. None	83.3% (±19.1)	41.7% (±14.5)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	8.3% (±8.1)
c. 3-5 days	11.1% (±16.1)	6.3% (±7.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	10.4% (±9.0)
e. 10-19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	4.2% (±5.9)
f. 20-29 days	5.6% (±11.7)	4.2% (±5.9)
g. All 30 days	0.0% (±0.0)	25.0% (±12.7)
Any use in past 30 days	16.7% (±19.1)	58.3% (±14.5)
40. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. None	80.0% (±30.2)	90.9% (±13.0)
b. 1-2 days	10.0% (±22.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 10 or more days	10.0% (±22.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	20.0% (±30.2)	9.1% (±13.0)
41. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 39 and 40)	(n=10)	(n=21)
None	80.0% (±30.2)	42.9% (±23.1)
Any use in past 30 days	20.0% (±30.2)	57.1% (±23.1)
42. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?	(n=17)	(n=49)
a. None	88.2% (±17.1)	98.0% (±4.1)
b. 1-2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.1)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 6-9 days	11.8% (±17.1)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 10 or more days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	11.8% (±17.1)	2.0% (±4.1)
43. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. None	88.9% (±25.6)	85.7% (±16.3)
b. 1-2 days	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. 3-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. 6-9 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 10 or more days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
Any use in past 30 days	11.1% (±25.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
44. During the past 30 days, which of the following have you used for non-medical reasons? Select all that apply.	(n=9)	(n=20)
a. I did not take any of these for non-medical reasons	88.9% (±25.6)	95.0% (±10.5)
b. I used a stimulant, like Adderall or Ritalin	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. I used a painkiller, like Vicodin, OxyContin, or Percocet	0.0% (±0.0)	5.0% (±10.5)
d. I used a tranquilizer, like Valium or Xanax	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. I used another kind of prescription drug	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. I used an over-the-counter drug, like cough syrup or cold medicine	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=28)
45. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?		
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	87.5% (±29.6)	67.9% (±18.4)
b. Yes	0.0% (±0.0)	10.7% (±12.2)
c. No	12.5% (±29.6)	21.4% (±16.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
46. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. No	62.5% (±43.3)	50.0% (±20.6)
b. Yes	37.5% (±43.3)	50.0% (±20.6)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
47. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 0 days	62.5% (±43.3)	34.6% (±19.6)
b. 1-2 days	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
c. 3-4 days	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
d. 5-6 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
e. 7 days	12.5% (±29.6)	19.2% (±16.2)

[Question 48 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Grade 10	Grade 12
49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	87.5% (±29.6)	53.8% (±20.5)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. I got them some other way	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	62.5% (±43.3)	52.4% (±23.3)
b. Wrong	12.5% (±29.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. A little bit wrong	25.0% (±38.7)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	23.8% (±19.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
51. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=7)	(n=26)
a. Definitely no	85.7% (±35.0)	46.2% (±20.5)
b. Probably no	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
c. Probably yes	0.0% (±0.0)	23.1% (±17.4)
d. Definitely yes	14.3% (±35.0)	19.2% (±16.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
52. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=7)	(n=26)
a. Definitely no	85.7% (±35.0)	50.0% (±20.6)
b. Probably no	0.0% (±0.0)	23.1% (±17.4)
c. Probably yes	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
d. Definitely yes	14.3% (±35.0)	15.4% (±14.9)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
53. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from questions 51 and 52)	**% (± CI)** (n=7)	**% (± CI)** (n=26)
a. Yes, not susceptible	85.7% (±35.0)	38.5% (±20.0)
b. No, susceptible	14.3% (±35.0)	61.5% (±20.0)
54. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. I do not use tobacco now	87.5% (±29.6)	56.0% (±20.9)
b. Yes	12.5% (±29.6)	24.0% (±18.0)
c. No	0.0% (±0.0)	20.0% (±16.9)
55. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	87.5% (±29.6)	57.7% (±20.4)
b. Yes	12.5% (±29.6)	30.8% (±19.0)
c. No	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

	Grade 10	Grade 12
56. How old were you the first time you used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Never have	50.0% (±44.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
b. 10 or younger	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 11	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
d. 12	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
e. 13	12.5% (±29.6)	19.2% (±16.2)
f. 14	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
g. 15	25.0% (±38.7)	11.5% (±13.2)
h. 16	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
i. 17 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
57. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens? Select all that apply.	(n=8)	(n=24)
a. I did not use an electronic cigarette.	87.5% (±29.6)	33.3% (±20.3)
b. Liquid with nicotine in it	0.0% (±0.0)	41.7% (±21.3)
c. Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	0.0% (±0.0)	16.7% (±16.1)
d. Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	0.0% (±0.0)	4.2% (±8.6)
e. Don't know	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
More than one response indicated.	12.5% (±29.6)	4.2% (±8.6)
58. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own electronic vapor products? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.	87.5% (±29.6)	38.5% (±20.0)
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	0.0% (±0.0)	30.8% (±19.0)
c. I got them on the Internet.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me.	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me.	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
g. I took them from a store or family member.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. I got them some other way.	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)

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59. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, also called e-cigs or vape pens regularly (almost daily)?	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=8)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=26)
a. No risk	25.0% (±38.7)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. Slight risk	0.0% (±0.0)	34.6% (±19.6)
c. Moderate risk	37.5% (±43.3)	30.8% (±19.0)
d. Great risk	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
e. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

60. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=17)	(n=49)
a. None	82.4% (±20.2)	75.5% (±12.5)
b. Once	5.9% (±12.5)	12.2% (±9.5)
c. Twice	0.0% (±0.0)	6.1% (±7.0)
d. 3-5 times	5.9% (±12.5)	2.0% (±4.1)
e. 6-9 times	5.9% (±12.5)	4.1% (±5.7)
f. 10 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

61. Drinking Categories Variable (Computed from questions 38 and 60)	(n=17)	(n=49)
No drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	76.5% (±22.5)	63.3% (±14.0)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binging past 2 weeks	5.9% (±12.5)	8.2% (±7.9)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	5.9% (±12.5)	16.3% (±10.7)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	11.8% (±17.1)	12.2% (±9.5)

62. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?	(n=7)	(n=21)
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	71.4% (±45.1)	76.2% (±19.9)
b. I do not have a usual type.	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. Beer	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	14.3% (±35.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. Wine	14.3% (±35.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
h. Some other type	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

63. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	75.0% (±38.7)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
c. I stole it from a store.	12.5% (±29.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. I got it from friends.	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
e. I got it at a party.	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
j. I got it some other way.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
64. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	**% (± CI)** (n=10)	**% (± CI)** (n=22)
a. Yes, a number of times	20.0% (±30.2)	40.9% (±22.3)
b. Yes, once	10.0% (±22.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. No	40.0% (±36.9)	36.4% (±21.8)
d. I don't remember.	30.0% (±34.6)	4.5% (±9.5)
65. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	100.0% (±0.0)	77.3% (±19.0)
b. Wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
66. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	50.0% (±44.7)	52.4% (±23.3)
b. Wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	28.6% (±21.1)
c. A little bit wrong	50.0% (±44.7)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
67. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	44.4% (±40.5)	19.0% (±18.3)
b. Wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
c. A little bit wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	33.3% (±22.0)
d. Not wrong at all	11.1% (±25.6)	19.0% (±18.3)
68. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. No risk	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
b. Slight risk	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
c. Moderate risk	30.0% (±34.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
d. Great risk	60.0% (±36.9)	66.7% (±22.0)
e. Not sure	10.0% (±22.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
69. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	11.1% (±25.6)	28.6% (±21.1)
b. Somewhat disapprove	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. Strongly disapprove	44.4% (±40.5)	47.6% (±23.3)
d. Don't know or can't say	33.3% (±38.4)	14.3% (±16.3)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

	Grade 10	Grade 12
70. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. No	50.0% (±44.7)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	33.3% (±22.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
71. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=21)
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	87.5% (±29.6)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	0.0% (±0.0)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	12.5% (±29.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
e. Vaporized it	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. Dabbed it	0.0% (±0.0)	23.8% (±19.9)
g. Used it some other way	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
72. If you use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot) how long do you usually stay high?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. I don't use marijuana.	75.0% (±38.7)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. I usually don't get high.	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. 1 to 2 hours	12.5% (±29.6)	33.3% (±22.0)
d. 3 to 4 hours	12.5% (±29.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
e. 5 to 6 hours	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 7 to 8 hours	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 9 or more hours	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
73. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=8)	(n=20)
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	75.0% (±38.7)	50.0% (±24.0)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.0% (±0.0)	15.0% (±17.1)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. I got it from friends.	12.5% (±29.6)	20.0% (±19.2)
e. I got it at a party.	0.0% (±0.0)	10.0% (±14.4)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	12.5% (±29.6)	15.0% (±17.1)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.0% (±0.0)	15.0% (±17.1)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.0% (±0.0)	5.0% (±10.5)
j. I got it some other way.	0.0% (±0.0)	20.0% (±19.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
74. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Yes, a number of times	11.1% (±25.6)	38.1% (±22.7)
b. Yes, once	22.2% (±33.9)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. No	44.4% (±40.5)	38.1% (±22.7)
d. I don't remember.	22.2% (±33.9)	9.5% (±13.7)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
75. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=7)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	57.1% (±49.4)	28.6% (±21.1)
b. Wrong	14.3% (±35.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
d. Not at all wrong	28.6% (±45.1)	42.9% (±23.1)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	**% (± CI)**

76. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?

	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Never	66.7% (±38.4)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. 1-2 times	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. 3-5 times	22.2% (±33.9)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. 6-9 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 10 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	19.0% (±18.3)

77. During the past 30 days, which of the following did you use on school property? Select all that apply.

	(n=17)	(n=45)
a. I didn't use any of these on school property	87.5% (±18.2)	79.5% (±12.4)
b. Tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip)	0.0% (±0.0)	2.3% (±4.6)
c. Electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens	6.3% (±13.3)	20.5% (±12.4)
d. Marijuana	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Alcohol (at least one drink)	12.5% (±18.2)	0.0% (±0.0)

78. When you used marijuana during the past 30 days, did you ever drink alcohol at the same time?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. I have not used marijuana in the past 30 days	40.0% (±36.9)	36.4% (±21.8)
b. Yes, most of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)
c. Yes, some of the time	40.0% (±36.9)	4.5% (±9.5)
d. Yes, rarely	0.0% (±0.0)	9.1% (±13.0)
e. No	20.0% (±30.2)	45.5% (±22.6)

79. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Never	20.0% (±30.2)	9.1% (±13.0)
b. Once	30.0% (±34.6)	54.5% (±22.6)
c. 2-3 times	20.0% (±30.2)	22.7% (±19.0)
d. 4 or more times	30.0% (±34.6)	13.6% (±15.6)

80. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	90.0% (±22.6)	77.3% (±19.0)
b. Wrong	10.0% (±22.6)	13.6% (±15.6)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	9.1% (±13.0)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

81. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	75.0% (±38.7)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. Wrong	25.0% (±38.7)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Not at all wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
82. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	**% (± CI)** (n=10)	**% (± CI)** (n=21)
a. No risk	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
b. Slight risk	10.0% (±22.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. Moderate risk	10.0% (±22.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
d. Great risk	60.0% (±36.9)	61.9% (±22.7)
e. Not sure	20.0% (±30.2)	9.5% (±13.7)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

83. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=8)		(n=25)	
Obese	*	*	*	*
Overweight	*	*	*	*
Normal weight	*	*	*	*
Underweight	*	*	*	*

Note: Results for this question are suppressed for building-level reports

84. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Never	0.0% (±0.0)	32.1% (±18.4)
b. Rarely	25.0% (±38.7)	21.4% (±16.2)
c. Sometimes	12.5% (±29.6)	17.9% (±15.1)
d. Most of the time	50.0% (±44.7)	28.6% (±17.8)
e. Always	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

85. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?	(n=18)	(n=48)
a. Almost every month	5.6% (±11.7)	14.6% (±10.4)
b. Some months but not every month	16.7% (±19.1)	14.6% (±10.4)
c. Only 1-2 months	16.7% (±19.1)	10.4% (±9.0)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	61.1% (±24.9)	60.4% (±14.4)

86. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Yes	75.0% (±38.7)	35.7% (±18.9)
b. No	25.0% (±38.7)	64.3% (±18.9)

87. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Less than 1	12.5% (±29.6)	21.4% (±16.2)
b. 1 to less than 3	37.5% (±43.3)	46.4% (±19.7)
c. 3 to less than 5	12.5% (±29.6)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. 5 or more	37.5% (±43.3)	28.6% (±17.8)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
88. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=27)
a. 0 times	12.5% (±29.6)	7.4% (±10.6)
b. 1-3 times	87.5% (±29.6)	29.6% (±18.4)
c. 4-6 times	0.0% (±0.0)	22.2% (±16.8)
d. 1 time per day	0.0% (±0.0)	3.7% (±7.6)
e. 2 times per day	0.0% (±0.0)	14.8% (±14.3)
f. 3 times per day	0.0% (±0.0)	3.7% (±7.6)
g. 4 or more times per day	0.0% (±0.0)	18.5% (±15.7)

89. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. 0 times	50.0% (±44.7)	42.9% (±19.5)
b. 1-3 times	25.0% (±38.7)	25.0% (±17.1)
c. 4-6 times	12.5% (±29.6)	14.3% (±13.8)
d. 7-9 times	12.5% (±29.6)	10.7% (±12.2)
e. 10 times or more	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)

90. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	50.0% (±44.7)	28.6% (±17.8)
b. I brought them from home.	37.5% (±43.3)	53.6% (±19.7)
c. I got them from friends.	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. I bought them at school.	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Other	12.5% (±29.6)	14.3% (±13.8)

[Questions 91-92 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

93. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. 0 times	62.5% (±43.3)	39.3% (±19.3)
b. 1-3 times	37.5% (±43.3)	42.9% (±19.5)
c. 4-6 times	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. 7-9 times	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)
e. 10 times or more	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)

94. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	50.0% (±44.7)	46.4% (±19.7)
b. I brought them from home	37.5% (±43.3)	42.9% (±19.5)
c. I got them from friends	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. I bought them at school	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Other	0.0% (±0.0)	7.1% (±10.2)

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95. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)

	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=8)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=26)
a. 0 days	12.5% (±29.6)	11.5% (±13.2)
b. 1 day	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. 2 days	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
d. 3 days	12.5% (±29.6)	46.2% (±20.5)
e. 4 days	25.0% (±38.7)	11.5% (±13.2)
f. 5 days	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
g. 6 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. 7 days	25.0% (±38.7)	3.8% (±7.9)

96. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 0 days	37.5% (±43.3)	46.2% (±20.5)
b. 1 day	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. 2 days	25.0% (±38.7)	19.2% (±16.2)
d. 3 days	12.5% (±29.6)	11.5% (±13.2)
e. 4 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
g. 6 days	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
h. 7 days	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

97. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?

	(n=8)	(n=27)
a. Never	62.5% (±43.3)	40.7% (±19.8)
b. 1-2	25.0% (±38.7)	22.2% (±16.8)
c. 3-4	0.0% (±0.0)	18.5% (±15.7)
d. I walk every day.	12.5% (±29.6)	18.5% (±15.7)

98. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?

	(n=8)	(n=27)
a. Never	75.0% (±38.7)	81.5% (±15.7)
b. 1-2	25.0% (±38.7)	7.4% (±10.6)
c. 3-4	0.0% (±0.0)	3.7% (±7.6)
d. I bike every day.	0.0% (±0.0)	7.4% (±10.6)

99. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV shows or movies or stream videos (such as YouTube, Netflix, Hulu) on any electronic device (Computer, TV set, tablets or smartphone)?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I do not watch TV or movies on an average school day.	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
c. 1 hour per day	25.0% (±38.7)	19.2% (±16.2)
d. 2 hours per day	25.0% (±38.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
e. 3 hours per day	25.0% (±38.7)	7.7% (±11.0)
f. 4 hours per day	0.0% (±0.0)	19.2% (±16.2)
g. 5 or more hours per day	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)

100. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games, or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, tablet or smartphone, social media).

	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=8)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=25)
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for something that is not school work.	12.5% (±29.6)	16.0% (±15.4)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	37.5% (±43.3)	20.0% (±16.9)
c. 1 hour per day	25.0% (±38.7)	4.0% (±8.3)
d. 2 hours per day	0.0% (±0.0)	16.0% (±15.4)
e. 3 hours per day	12.5% (±29.6)	8.0% (±11.4)
f. 4 hours per day	0.0% (±0.0)	12.0% (±13.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	12.5% (±29.6)	24.0% (±18.0)

101. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 0 days	100.0% (±0.0)	84.6% (±14.9)
b. 1 day	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
c. 2 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
d. 3 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 4 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
f. 5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

102. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I do not take PE	75.0% (±38.7)	73.1% (±18.3)
b. Less than 10 minutes	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
c. 10-20 minutes	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 21-30 minutes	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. 31-40 minutes	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
f. 41-50 minutes	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 51-60 minutes	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. More than 60 minutes	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

103. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.

	(n=18)	(n=47)
a. 0 days	77.8% (±21.3)	87.2% (±9.9)
b. 1-2 days	5.6% (±11.7)	4.3% (±6.0)
c. 3 or more days	16.7% (±19.1)	8.5% (±8.3)

Health Conditions and Health Care

104. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. During the past 12 months	75.0% (±38.7)	65.4% (±19.6)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. More than 24 months ago	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
d. Never	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=8)	% (± CI) (n=27)
105. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?		
a. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	33.3% (±19.0)
b. No	75.0% (±38.7)	63.0% (±19.5)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	3.7% (±7.6)

106. Do you still have asthma?	(n=8)	(n=27)
a. I have never had asthma.	75.0% (±38.7)	37.0% (±19.5)
b. Yes	0.0% (±0.0)	18.5% (±15.7)
c. No	0.0% (±0.0)	25.9% (±17.7)
d. Not sure	25.0% (±38.7)	18.5% (±15.7)

107. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. During the past 12 months	50.0% (±44.7)	57.7% (±20.4)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	25.0% (±38.7)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)
d. Never	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)

108. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. None	87.5% (±29.6)	88.0% (±13.7)
b. 1-4 days	12.5% (±29.6)	4.0% (±8.3)
c. 5 days or more	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±8.3)
d. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±8.3)

[Question 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 5 hours or less	37.5% (±43.3)	26.9% (±18.3)
b. About 6 hours	12.5% (±29.6)	46.2% (±20.5)
c. About 7 hours	25.0% (±38.7)	15.4% (±14.9)
d. About 8 hours	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. 9 hours or more	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)

111. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
b. No	62.5% (±43.3)	61.5% (±20.0)
c. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	11.5% (±13.2)

112. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	12.5% (±29.6)	38.5% (±20.0)
b. No	62.5% (±43.3)	42.3% (±20.4)
c. Not sure	25.0% (±38.7)	19.2% (±16.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
113. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=26)
a. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
b. No	75.0% (±38.7)	53.8% (±20.5)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	19.2% (±16.2)
114. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
b. No	75.0% (±38.7)	50.0% (±20.6)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	23.1% (±17.4)

Sexual Behavior

	Grade 10	Grade 12
115. Have you ever had sex? †	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	69.2% (±19.0)
b. No	50.0% (±44.7)	30.8% (±19.0)
116. How old were you when you had sex for the first time? †	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I have never had sex.	50.0% (±44.7)	30.8% (±19.0)
b. 11 years old or younger	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. 12 years old	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 13 years old	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
e. 14 years old	25.0% (±38.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
f. 15 years old	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
g. 16 years old	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
h. 17 years old or older	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
117. With how many people have you ever had sex? †	(n=7)	(n=25)
a. I have never had sex.	57.1% (±49.4)	32.0% (±19.7)
b. 1 person	14.3% (±35.0)	4.0% (±8.3)
c. 2 people	14.3% (±35.0)	4.0% (±8.3)
d. 3 people	0.0% (±0.0)	16.0% (±15.4)
e. 4 people	0.0% (±0.0)	12.0% (±13.7)
f. 5 people	0.0% (±0.0)	16.0% (±15.4)
g. 6 or more people	14.3% (±35.0)	16.0% (±15.4)
118. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? Select all that apply. †	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. I have never had sexual contact	57.1% (±49.4)	23.1% (±17.4)
b. Females	28.6% (±45.1)	30.8% (±19.0)
c. Males	28.6% (±45.1)	46.2% (±20.5)
d. Other	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)

119. The last time you had sex, what method(s) did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy and/or sexually transmitted infections? Select all that you used. †	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=8)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=32)
a. I have never had sex	50.0% (±44.7)	30.8% (±19.0)
b. No method was used	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. Birth control pills	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
d. Condoms	25.0% (±38.7)	34.6% (±19.6)
e. An IUD or implant (such as Mirena or ParaGard; Implanon or Nexplanon)	12.5% (±29.6)	26.9% (±18.3)
f. A shot (such as Depo-Provera)	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
g. Patch or birth control ring (such as Xulane; NuvaRing)	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. Withdrawal or some other method	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
i. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

[Question 120 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

121. How good a swimmer do you think you are?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Good	50.0% (±44.7)	60.7% (±19.3)
b. So-so	25.0% (±38.7)	28.6% (±17.8)
c. Not good	0.0% (±0.0)	3.6% (±7.3)
d. Can't swim	25.0% (±38.7)	7.1% (±10.2)

122. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Yes	37.5% (±43.3)	35.7% (±18.9)
b. No	50.0% (±44.7)	64.3% (±18.9)
c. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

123. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. 0 times	62.5% (±43.3)	76.2% (±19.9)
b. 1 time	12.5% (±29.6)	23.8% (±19.9)
c. 2-3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 4-5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 6 or more times	25.0% (±38.7)	0.0% (±0.0)

[Question 124 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

125. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. 0 times	77.8% (±33.9)	90.5% (±13.7)
b. 1 time	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. 2-3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 4-5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 6 or more times	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12

126. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?

	% (± CI) (n=9)	% (± CI) (n=21)
a. 0 times	55.6% (±40.5)	57.1% (±23.1)
b. 1 time	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. 2-3 times	33.3% (±38.4)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 4-5 times	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 6 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	28.6% (±21.1)

127. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?

	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. 0 times	77.8% (±33.9)	76.2% (±19.9)
b. 1 time	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. 2-3 times	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 4-5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 6 or more times	11.1% (±25.6)	14.3% (±16.3)

[Question 128 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

129. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?

	(n=17)	(n=49)
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	58.8% (±26.1)	59.2% (±14.3)
b. 0 days	23.5% (±22.5)	24.5% (±12.5)
c. 1 or 2 days	5.9% (±12.5)	4.1% (±5.7)
d. 3 to 5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.1)
e. 6 to 9 days	5.9% (±12.5)	4.1% (±5.7)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. All 30 days	5.9% (±12.5)	6.1% (±7.0)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

130. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

	(n=17)	(n=49)
a. 0 days	88.2% (±17.1)	93.9% (±7.0)
b. 1-5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.1)
c. 6 or more days	11.8% (±17.1)	4.1% (±5.7)

131. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

	(n=18)	(n=50)
a. 0 times	66.7% (±24.1)	82.0% (±11.0)
b. 1 time	11.1% (±16.1)	2.0% (±4.0)
c. 2-3 times	11.1% (±16.1)	12.0% (±9.3)
d. 4-5 times	5.6% (±11.7)	2.0% (±4.0)
e. 6 or more times	5.6% (±11.7)	2.0% (±4.0)

132. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

	(n=17)	(n=50)
a. No	88.2% (±17.1)	90.0% (±8.6)
b. Yes	11.8% (±17.1)	10.0% (±8.6)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=17)	**% (± CI)** (n=48)
133. Are there gangs at your school?		
a. No	29.4% (±24.1)	29.2% (±13.3)
b. Yes	23.5% (±22.5)	18.8% (±11.5)
c. Don't know	47.1% (±26.5)	52.1% (±14.7)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

134. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?

	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. No	75.0% (±38.7)	64.0% (±20.2)
b. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	36.0% (±20.2)

135. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?

	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. No	75.0% (±38.7)	52.0% (±21.0)
b. Yes	25.0% (±38.7)	48.0% (±21.0)

136. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Never or almost never	37.5% (±43.3)	50.0% (±20.6)
b. Sometimes	37.5% (±43.3)	30.8% (±19.0)
c. Often	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
d. Very often	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)

137. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	50.0% (±44.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
b. No	37.5% (±43.3)	57.7% (±20.4)
c. Yes	12.5% (±29.6)	19.2% (±16.2)

138. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)

	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	50.0% (±44.7)	16.0% (±15.4)
b. 0 times	50.0% (±44.7)	60.0% (±20.6)
c. 1 time	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±11.4)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±11.4)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
f. 6 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±11.4)

139. Have you ever seen someone about your age pressure someone else to kiss, touch, or have sex when they did not want to? †

	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	62.5% (±43.3)	23.1% (±17.4)
b. No	37.5% (±43.3)	76.9% (±17.4)

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	Grade 10	Grade 12
140. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=26)
a. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	46.2% (±20.5)
b. No	50.0% (±44.7)	53.8% (±20.5)

Mental Health

	Grade 10	Grade 12
141. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=17)	(n=50)
a. Yes	35.3% (±25.3)	50.0% (±14.4)
b. No	64.7% (±25.3)	50.0% (±14.4)
142. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(n=18)	(n=49)
a. Yes	22.2% (±21.3)	24.5% (±12.5)
b. No	77.8% (±21.3)	75.5% (±12.5)
143. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	25.0% (±17.1)
b. No	50.0% (±44.7)	75.0% (±17.1)
144. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. 0 times	75.0% (±38.7)	82.1% (±15.1)
b. 1 time	12.5% (±29.6)	3.6% (±7.3)
c. 2-3 times	12.5% (±29.6)	14.3% (±13.8)
d. 4-5 times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 6 or more times	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

[Questions 145-146 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Grade 10	Grade 12
147. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=17)	(n=48)
a. Not at all	29.4% (±24.1)	22.9% (±12.3)
b. Several days	47.1% (±26.5)	37.5% (±14.2)
c. More than half the days	11.8% (±17.1)	16.7% (±10.9)
d. Nearly every day	11.8% (±17.1)	22.9% (±12.3)
148. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=17)	(n=47)
a. Not at all	41.2% (±26.1)	23.4% (±12.6)
b. Several days	35.3% (±25.3)	38.3% (±14.4)
c. More than half the days	11.8% (±17.1)	12.8% (±9.9)
d. Nearly every day	11.8% (±17.1)	25.5% (±12.9)
149. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=8)	(n=28)
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	0.0% (±0.0)	17.9% (±15.1)
b. Yes	62.5% (±43.3)	39.3% (±19.3)
c. No	25.0% (±38.7)	10.7% (±12.2)
d. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	32.1% (±18.4)

150. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? (Check all that apply)	Grade 10 % (± CI) (n=13)	Grade 12 % (± CI) (n=35)
a. Sibling or cousin	22.2% (±33.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
b. Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school	22.2% (±33.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
c. Friend or peer	55.6% (±40.5)	47.6% (±23.3)
d. Parent/Gaurdian	22.2% (±33.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
e. Adult friend or adult relative that is not my parent/gaurdian	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
f. Religious/faith leader	11.1% (±25.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
g. I don't have anyone I would talk to.	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
h. I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row.	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)

151. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	87.5% (±29.6)	57.7% (±20.4)
b. No	12.5% (±29.6)	23.1% (±17.4)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	19.2% (±16.2)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

152. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? Bullying is when one or more students threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or otherwise hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.	(n=18)	(n=47)
a. I have not been bullied.	77.8% (±21.3)	83.0% (±11.2)
b. Once	11.1% (±16.1)	4.3% (±6.0)
c. 2 – 3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	8.5% (±8.3)
d. About once a week	5.6% (±11.7)	4.3% (±6.0)
e. Several times a week	5.6% (±11.7)	0.0% (±0.0)

153. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 0 times	87.5% (±29.6)	84.6% (±14.9)
b. 1 time	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. 2-3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
d. About once a week	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. Several times a week or more	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

154. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. 0 times	87.5% (±29.6)	92.0% (±11.4)
b. 1 time	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 2-3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±8.3)
d. About once a week	12.5% (±29.6)	4.0% (±8.3)
e. Several times a week or more	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
155. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=26)
a. 0 days	100.0% (±0.0)	84.6% (±14.9)
b. 1 day	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
c. 2 or 3 days	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. 6 or more days	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
156. In the past 30 days, how often have you been bullied by someone using social media, a phone, or video games?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. I have not been bullied.	87.5% (±29.6)	76.9% (±17.4)
b. Once	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
c. 2 - 3 times	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
d. About once a week	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. Several times a week	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
157. During the past 30 days, have you received sexually suggestive or revealing messages, images, photos or videos via text, app, or social media?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	37.5% (±43.3)	46.2% (±20.5)
b. No	62.5% (±43.3)	53.8% (±20.5)
158. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. Almost always	62.5% (±43.3)	48.0% (±21.0)
b. Often	0.0% (±0.0)	24.0% (±18.0)
c. Sometimes	25.0% (±38.7)	16.0% (±15.4)
d. Once in a while	0.0% (±0.0)	4.0% (±8.3)
e. Almost never	12.5% (±29.6)	8.0% (±11.4)
159. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. Yes	100.0% (±0.0)	76.9% (±17.4)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
160. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	(n=8)	(n=20)
a. No	12.5% (±29.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
b. Yes	75.0% (±38.7)	80.0% (±19.2)
c. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
161. In the last year, did you have any contact with a school counselor?	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. Yes	50.0% (±44.7)	60.0% (±20.6)
b. No	50.0% (±44.7)	40.0% (±20.6)
162. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?	(n=8)	(n=25)
a. Yes	87.5% (±29.6)	80.0% (±16.9)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±11.4)
c. Not sure	12.5% (±29.6)	12.0% (±13.7)

163. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=8)	% (± CI) (n=26)
a. Yes	62.5% (±43.3)	42.3% (±20.4)
b. No	37.5% (±43.3)	30.8% (±19.0)
c. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	26.9% (±18.3)

164. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=7)	(n=26)
a. Yes	71.4% (±45.1)	50.0% (±20.6)
b. No	14.3% (±35.0)	26.9% (±18.3)
c. Not sure	14.3% (±35.0)	23.1% (±17.4)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

165. I look forward to the future.	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. 0 not at all true	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
b. 1	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 2	0.0% (±0.0)	3.8% (±7.9)
d. 3	12.5% (±29.6)	3.8% (±7.9)
e. 4	0.0% (±0.0)	23.1% (±17.4)
f. 5	12.5% (±29.6)	11.5% (±13.2)
g. 6	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
h. 7	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
i. 8	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
j. 9	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
k. 10 completely true	62.5% (±43.3)	26.9% (±18.3)

[Question 166 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Children's Hope Scale

Hope reflects a future orientated mindset and motivational process by which an individual has an expectation toward attaining a desirable goal. Research has linked hope with overall physical, psychological, and social well-being. This section introduces the Children's Hope Scale, an assessment of agency (ability to initiate and sustain action towards goals) and pathways (capacity to find a means to carry out goals).

167. Children's Hope Scale (Computed from questions 168 to 171)	(n=8)	(n=26)
no or very low hope	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
slightly hopeful	12.5% (±29.6)	26.9% (±18.3)
moderately hopeful	37.5% (±43.3)	38.5% (±20.0)
highly hopeful	50.0% (±44.7)	34.6% (±19.6)

168. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. None of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. A little of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. Some of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	34.6% (±19.6)
d. A lot of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	23.1% (±17.4)
e. Most of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)
f. All of the time	37.5% (±43.3)	11.5% (±13.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=26)
169. I am doing just as well as other kids my age.		
a. None of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. A little of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	15.4% (±14.9)
c. Some of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	30.8% (±19.0)
d. A lot of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	23.1% (±17.4)
e. Most of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	19.2% (±16.2)
f. All of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	11.5% (±13.2)
170. When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it.	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. None of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. A little of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. Some of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	26.9% (±18.3)
d. A lot of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	11.5% (±13.2)
e. Most of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	30.8% (±19.0)
f. All of the time	37.5% (±43.3)	23.1% (±17.4)
171. I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.	(n=8)	(n=26)
a. None of the time	0.0% (±0.0)	11.5% (±13.2)
b. A little of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	7.7% (±11.0)
c. Some of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	46.2% (±20.5)
d. A lot of the time	37.5% (±43.3)	7.7% (±11.0)
e. Most of the time	25.0% (±38.7)	7.7% (±11.0)
f. All of the time	12.5% (±29.6)	19.2% (±16.2)

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E
Community Risk Factors							
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			X^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X^S	X^S	X^S				
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X†	X†	X†	X†	X	X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X†	X†	X†	X†	X^E	X^E	X^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X$^{S,\,†}$	X$^{S,\,†}$	X$^{S,\,†}$	X$^{S,\,†}$	X^S	X^S	X^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		X$^{S,\,†}$	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers	X	X	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Belief in the Moral Order	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	
Prosocial Involvement	X	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	X^E	
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X^S	X^S	X^S				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X^S	X^S					
Friends' Use of Drugs	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
Intentions to Use	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S			
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S	X^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Domain

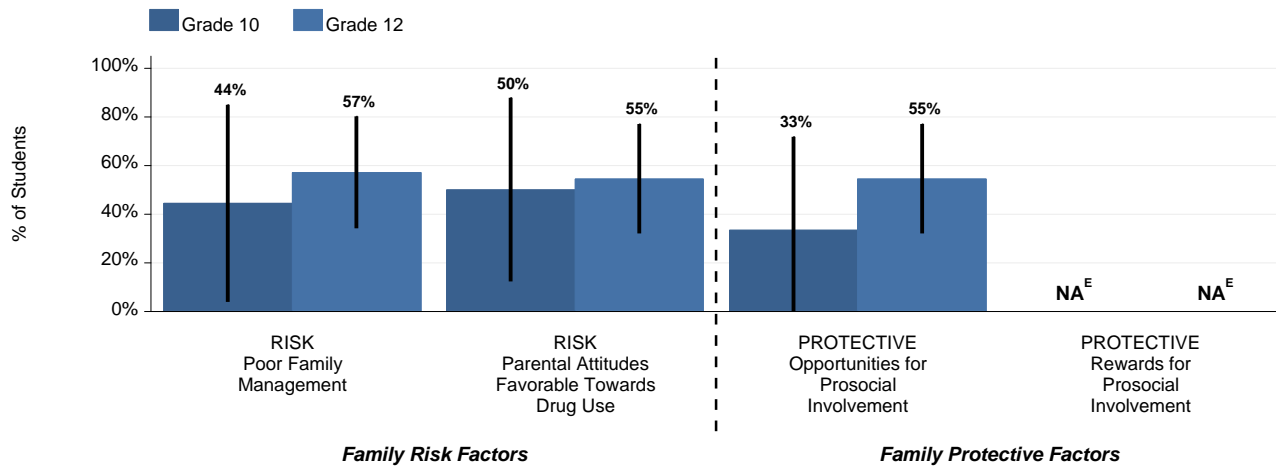| Risk Factors	Grade 10 % (±CI)	Grade 12 % (±CI)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 170-173)	(n=10) 20.0% (±30.2)	(n=21) 38.1% (±22.7)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 174)	NA[E]	
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 175-180)	(n=10) 40.0% (±36.9)	(n=22) 27.3% (±20.2)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 181-184)	(n=9) 55.6% (±40.5)	(n=19) 57.9% (±24.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 185-187)	NA[E]	NA[E]
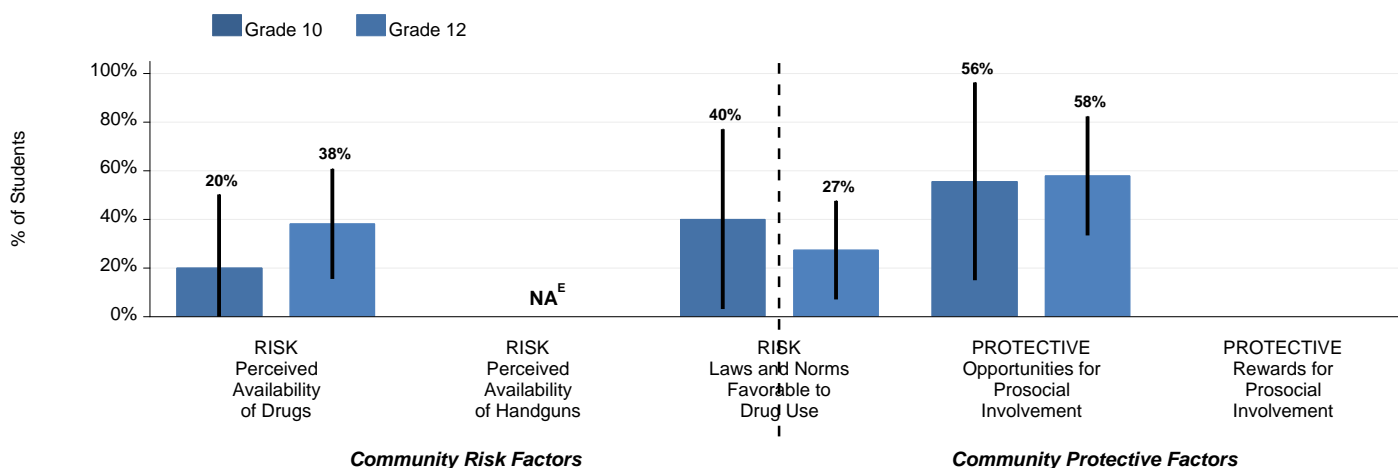
Note: NA[S] = Included only on the secondary version; NA[E] = Included only on the elementary version.

Family Domain

Risk Factors	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Poor Family Management (Questions 188-195)	(n=9)	(n=21)
	44.4% (±40.5)	57.1% (±23.1)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 203-205)	(n=10)	(n=22)
	50.0% (±37.7)	54.5% (±22.6)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 196–198)	(n=9)	(n=22)
	33.3% (±38.4)	54.5% (±22.6)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 199–202)	NA[E]	NA[E]

School Domain
Risk Factors

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Academic Failure (Questions 206–207)	(n=10)	(n=20)
	60.0% (±36.9)	65.0% (±22.9)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 208–214)	(n=10)	(n=21)
	50.0% (±37.7)	52.4% (±23.3)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 215–219)	(n=10)	(n=20)
	40.0% (±36.9)	65.0% (±22.9)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 220–223)	(n=10)	(n=21)
	90.0% (±22.6)	66.7% (±22.0)
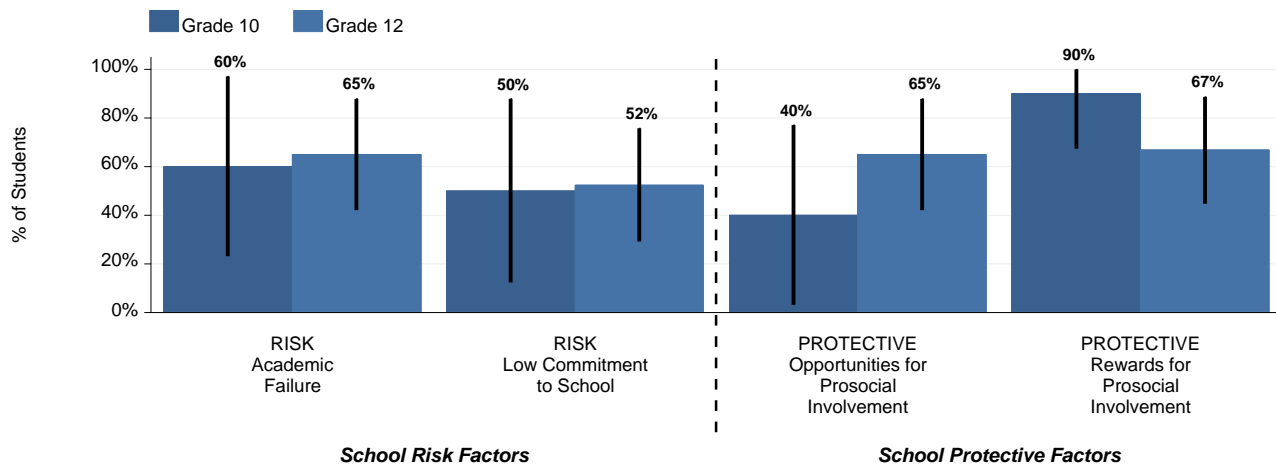
Peer-Individual Domain

	Grade 10	Grade 12
Risk Factors	% (±CI)	% (±CI)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 224–227)	(n=9)	(n=19)
	33.3% (±38.4)	57.9% (±24.4)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 228-231)	(n=9)	(n=21)
	33.3% (±38.4)	33.3% (±22.0)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 232-235)	(n=9)	(n=21)
	33.3% (±38.4)	38.1% (±22.7)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 236-239)	(n=8)	(n=21)
	37.5% (±43.3)	23.8% (±19.9)
Protective Factors		
Social Skills (Questions 240-242)	(n=8)	(n=21)
	75.0% (±38.7)	52.4% (±23.3)
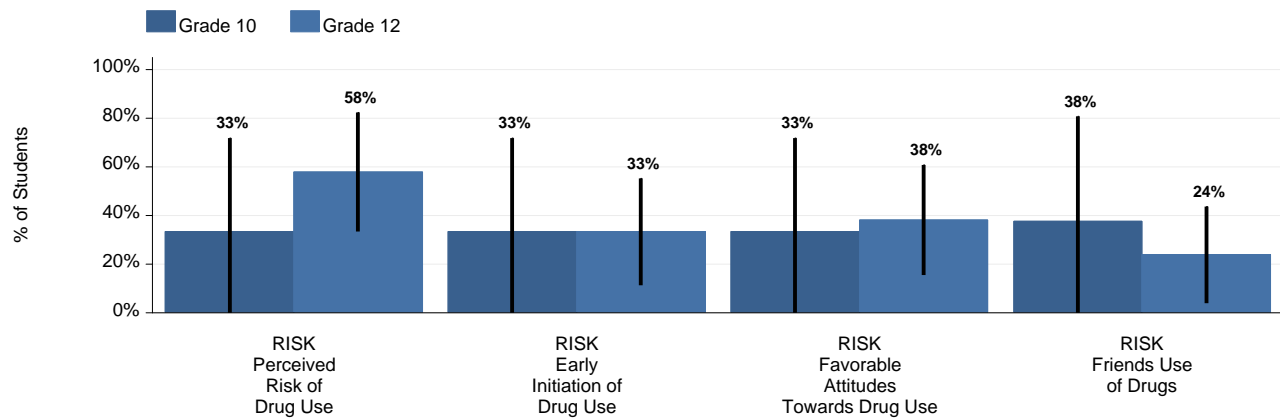
Peer-Individual Risk Factors
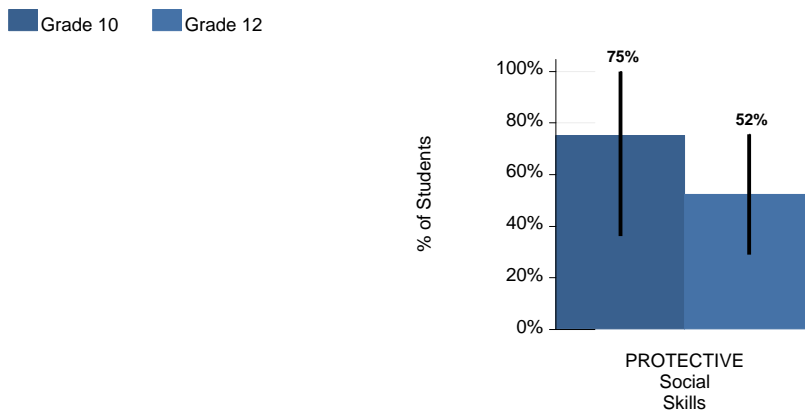
Peer-Individual Protective Factors

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 172-175)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
172. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	**% (± CI)** (n=10)	**% (± CI)** (n=21)
a. Very hard	50.0% (±37.7)	23.8% (±19.9)
b. Sort of hard	20.0% (±30.2)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. Sort of easy	10.0% (±22.6)	38.1% (±22.7)
d. Very easy	20.0% (±30.2)	28.6% (±21.1)
173. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. Very hard	60.0% (±36.9)	23.8% (±19.9)
b. Sort of hard	20.0% (±30.2)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. Sort of easy	0.0% (±0.0)	23.8% (±19.9)
d. Very easy	20.0% (±30.2)	42.9% (±23.1)
174. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very hard	50.0% (±37.7)	22.7% (±19.0)
b. Sort of hard	20.0% (±30.2)	9.1% (±13.0)
c. Sort of easy	10.0% (±22.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
d. Very easy	20.0% (±30.2)	50.0% (±22.7)
175. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very hard	60.0% (±36.9)	54.5% (±22.6)
b. Sort of hard	30.0% (±34.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. Sort of easy	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)
d. Very easy	10.0% (±22.6)	13.6% (±15.6)

Perceived Availability of Hand Guns (Question 176)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
176. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very hard	50.0% (±37.7)	68.2% (±21.1)
b. Sort of hard	20.0% (±30.2)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. Sort of easy	30.0% (±34.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
d. Very easy	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 177-182)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)

177. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	20.0% (±30.2)	27.3% (±20.2)
b. Wrong	60.0% (±36.9)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. A little bit wrong	20.0% (±30.2)	40.9% (±22.3)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)

178. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	50.0% (±37.7)	36.4% (±21.8)
b. Wrong	50.0% (±37.7)	40.9% (±22.3)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	18.2% (±17.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)

179. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood[C]/ neighborhood or community[A] think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	70.0% (±34.6)	27.3% (±20.2)
b. Wrong	30.0% (±34.6)	36.4% (±21.8)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	22.7% (±19.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)

180. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. NO!	10.0% (±22.6)	4.5% (±9.5)
b. No	40.0% (±36.9)	59.1% (±22.3)
c. yes	30.0% (±34.6)	27.3% (±20.2)
d. YES!	20.0% (±30.2)	9.1% (±13.0)

181. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

	(n=10)	(n=20)
a. NO!	10.0% (±22.6)	5.0% (±10.5)
b. No	40.0% (±36.9)	30.0% (±22.0)
c. yes	30.0% (±34.6)	25.0% (±20.8)
d. YES!	20.0% (±30.2)	40.0% (±23.5)

182. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood[C]/ community[A], would he or she be caught by the police?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. NO!	20.0% (±30.2)	22.7% (±19.0)
b. No	30.0% (±34.6)	45.5% (±22.6)
c. yes	40.0% (±36.9)	22.7% (±19.0)
d. YES!	10.0% (±22.6)	9.1% (±13.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-186)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
183. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	**% (± CI)** (n=9)	**% (± CI)** (n=22)
a. NO!	0.0% (±0.0)	22.7% (±19.0)
b. No	55.6% (±40.5)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. yes	44.4% (±40.5)	31.8% (±21.1)
d. YES!	0.0% (±0.0)	18.2% (±17.5)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

184. Sports teams and recreation	(n=10)	(n=20)
a. Yes	70.0% (±34.6)	75.0% (±20.8)
b. No	30.0% (±34.6)	25.0% (±20.8)

185. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. Yes	50.0% (±37.7)	47.6% (±23.3)
b. No	50.0% (±37.7)	52.4% (±23.3)

186. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=10)	(n=19)
a. Yes	80.0% (±30.2)	84.2% (±18.1)
b. No	20.0% (±30.2)	15.8% (±18.1)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 187-189)

[Questions 187-189 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 190-197)

190. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=9)	(n=22)
a. NO!	11.1% (±25.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
b. No	44.4% (±40.5)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. yes	33.3% (±38.4)	31.8% (±21.1)
d. YES!	11.1% (±25.6)	22.7% (±19.0)

191. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=8)	(n=22)
a. NO!	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	22.7% (±19.0)
c. yes	50.0% (±44.7)	27.3% (±20.2)
d. YES!	50.0% (±44.7)	36.4% (±21.8)

192. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. NO!	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
b. No	22.2% (±33.9)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. yes	66.7% (±38.4)	47.6% (±23.3)
d. YES!	11.1% (±25.6)	28.6% (±21.1)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	% (± CI)

193. The rules in my family are clear. (n=8) (n=21)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	12.5% (±29.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
b. No	12.5% (±29.6)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. yes	37.5% (±43.3)	42.9% (±23.1)
d. YES!	37.5% (±43.3)	28.6% (±21.1)

194. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. (n=9) (n=21)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	11.1% (±25.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
b. No	22.2% (±33.9)	33.3% (±22.0)
c. yes	44.4% (±40.5)	33.3% (±22.0)
d. YES!	22.2% (±33.9)	28.6% (±21.1)

195. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? (n=9) (n=21)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	11.1% (±25.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
b. No	33.3% (±38.4)	52.4% (±23.3)
c. yes	44.4% (±40.5)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. YES!	11.1% (±25.6)	28.6% (±21.1)

196. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? (n=8) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	12.5% (±29.6)	20.0% (±19.2)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	25.0% (±20.8)
c. yes	25.0% (±38.7)	20.0% (±19.2)
d. YES!	62.5% (±43.3)	35.0% (±22.9)

197. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? (n=8) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	12.5% (±29.6)	5.0% (±10.5)
b. No	12.5% (±29.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
c. yes	25.0% (±38.7)	45.0% (±23.9)
d. YES!	50.0% (±44.7)	40.0% (±23.5)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-200)

198. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. (n=9) (n=21)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. No	33.3% (±38.4)	33.3% (±22.0)
c. yes	22.2% (±33.9)	33.3% (±22.0)
d. YES!	33.3% (±38.4)	33.3% (±22.0)

199. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. (n=9) (n=22)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)
b. No	44.4% (±40.5)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. yes	44.4% (±40.5)	40.9% (±22.3)
d. YES!	11.1% (±25.6)	27.3% (±20.2)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
200. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	**% (± CI)** (n=9)	**% (± CI)** (n=22)
a. NO!	22.2% (±33.9)	9.1% (±13.0)
b. No	33.3% (±38.4)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. yes	33.3% (±38.4)	50.0% (±22.7)
d. YES!	11.1% (±25.6)	13.6% (±15.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 201-204)

[Questions 201-204 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 205-207)

205. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	70.0% (±34.6)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. Wrong	30.0% (±34.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)

206. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	90.0% (±22.6)	63.6% (±21.8)
b. Wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)
c. A little bit wrong	10.0% (±22.6)	22.7% (±19.0)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

207. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very wrong	70.0% (±34.6)	50.0% (±22.7)
b. Wrong	20.0% (±30.2)	22.7% (±19.0)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)
d. Not wrong at all	10.0% (±22.6)	13.6% (±15.6)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 208-209)

208. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n=18)	(n=45)
a. Mostly As	22.2% (±21.3)	26.7% (±13.4)
b. Mostly Bs	50.0% (±25.6)	33.3% (±14.3)
c. Mostly Cs	5.6% (±11.7)	20.0% (±12.2)
d. Mostly Ds	22.2% (±21.3)	6.7% (±7.6)
e. Mostly Fs	0.0% (±0.0)	13.3% (±10.3)

	Grade 10	Grade 12

209. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	% (± CI) (n=10)	% (± CI) (n=21)
a. NO!	30.0% (±34.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
b. No	20.0% (±30.2)	47.6% (±23.3)
c. yes	50.0% (±37.7)	28.6% (±21.1)
d. YES!	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 210-216)

210. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Almost always	40.0% (±36.9)	31.8% (±21.1)
b. Often	10.0% (±22.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
c. Sometimes	20.0% (±30.2)	31.8% (±21.1)
d. Seldom	20.0% (±30.2)	22.7% (±19.0)
e. Never	10.0% (±22.6)	4.5% (±9.5)

211. How interesting are most of your courses to you?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very interesting and stimulating	30.0% (±34.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
b. Quite interesting	40.0% (±36.9)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. Fairly interesting	0.0% (±0.0)	40.9% (±22.3)
d. Slightly dull	10.0% (±22.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
e. Very dull	20.0% (±30.2)	13.6% (±15.6)

212. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?

	(n=10)	(n=22)
a. Very important	30.0% (±34.6)	27.3% (±20.2)
b. Quite important	30.0% (±34.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
c. Fairly important	10.0% (±22.6)	13.6% (±15.6)
d. Slightly important	20.0% (±30.2)	36.4% (±21.8)
e. Not at all important	10.0% (±22.6)	4.5% (±9.5)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

213. Enjoy being in school?

	(n=17)	(n=47)
a. Never	5.9% (±12.5)	27.7% (±13.3)
b. Seldom	29.4% (±24.1)	17.0% (±11.2)
c. Sometimes	29.4% (±24.1)	25.5% (±12.9)
d. Often	23.5% (±22.5)	27.7% (±13.3)
e. Almost always	11.8% (±17.1)	2.1% (±4.3)

214. Hate being in school?

	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. Never	20.0% (±30.2)	14.3% (±16.3)
b. Seldom	20.0% (±30.2)	23.8% (±19.9)
c. Sometimes	20.0% (±30.2)	28.6% (±21.1)
d. Often	30.0% (±34.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
e. Almost always	10.0% (±22.6)	23.8% (±19.9)

_____

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	**% (± CI)**

215. Try to do your best work in school? (n=10) (n=21)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. Never	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
b. Seldom	10.0% (±22.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. Sometimes	10.0% (±22.6)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Often	40.0% (±36.9)	33.3% (±22.0)
e. Almost always	40.0% (±36.9)	38.1% (±22.7)

216. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"? (n=10) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. None	70.0% (±34.6)	70.0% (±22.0)
b. 1	0.0% (±0.0)	20.0% (±19.2)
c. 2	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 3	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 4-5	10.0% (±22.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
f. 6-10	10.0% (±22.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 11 or more	10.0% (±22.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 217-221)

217. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules. (n=10) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	20.0% (±30.2)	15.0% (±17.1)
b. No	40.0% (±36.9)	15.0% (±17.1)
c. yes	30.0% (±34.6)	50.0% (±24.0)
d. YES!	10.0% (±22.6)	20.0% (±19.2)

218. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one. (n=10) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	10.0% (±22.6)	5.0% (±10.5)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. yes	50.0% (±37.7)	30.0% (±22.0)
d. YES!	40.0% (±36.9)	65.0% (±22.9)

219. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects. (n=10) (n=19)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	30.0% (±34.6)	10.5% (±15.2)
b. No	50.0% (±37.7)	57.9% (±24.4)
c. yes	10.0% (±22.6)	26.3% (±21.8)
d. YES!	10.0% (±22.6)	5.3% (±11.1)

220. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. (n=10) (n=20)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
a. NO!	20.0% (±30.2)	10.0% (±14.4)
b. No	30.0% (±34.6)	40.0% (±23.5)
c. yes	30.0% (±34.6)	35.0% (±22.9)
d. YES!	20.0% (±30.2)	15.0% (±17.1)

_____

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=10)	**% (± CI)** (n=20)
221. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.		
a. NO!	20.0% (±30.2)	0.0% (±0.0)
b. No	10.0% (±22.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
c. yes	60.0% (±36.9)	60.0% (±23.5)
d. YES!	10.0% (±22.6)	30.0% (±22.0)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 222-225)

222. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(n=10)	(n=20)
a. NO!	10.0% (±22.6)	10.0% (±14.4)
b. No	20.0% (±30.2)	15.0% (±17.1)
c. yes	40.0% (±36.9)	35.0% (±22.9)
d. YES!	30.0% (±34.6)	40.0% (±23.5)

223. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(n=10)	(n=20)
a. NO!	40.0% (±36.9)	15.0% (±17.1)
b. No	30.0% (±34.6)	50.0% (±24.0)
c. yes	30.0% (±34.6)	25.0% (±20.8)
d. YES!	0.0% (±0.0)	10.0% (±14.4)

224. I feel safe at my school.	(n=18)	(n=49)
a. NO![AC]/Definitely NOT true[B]	16.7% (±19.1)	4.1% (±5.7)
b. no[AC]/Mostly not true[B]	5.6% (±11.7)	4.1% (±5.7)
c. yes[AC]/Mostly true[B]	44.4% (±25.4)	49.0% (±14.5)
d. YES![AC]/Definitely true[B]	33.3% (±24.1)	42.9% (±14.4)

225. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. NO!	10.0% (±22.6)	19.0% (±18.3)
b. No	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
c. yes	80.0% (±30.2)	42.9% (±23.1)
d. YES!	10.0% (±22.6)	28.6% (±21.1)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

226. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=10)	(n=21)
a. No risk	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
b. Slight risk	20.0% (±30.2)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. Moderate risk	20.0% (±30.2)	14.3% (±16.3)
d. Great risk	60.0% (±36.9)	61.9% (±22.7)
e. Not sure	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI)	**% (± CI)**

227. Try marijuana once or twice? | (n=10) | (n=21)
a. No risk	10.0% (±22.6)	33.3% (±22.0)
b. Slight risk	40.0% (±36.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
c. Moderate risk	0.0% (±0.0)	19.0% (±18.3)
d. Great risk	40.0% (±36.9)	9.5% (±13.7)
e. Not sure	10.0% (±22.6)	9.5% (±13.7)

228. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)? | (n=10) | (n=21)
a. No risk	10.0% (±22.6)	28.6% (±21.1)
b. Slight risk	10.0% (±22.6)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. Moderate risk	40.0% (±36.9)	28.6% (±21.1)
d. Great risk	20.0% (±30.2)	14.3% (±16.3)
e. Not sure	20.0% (±30.2)	9.5% (±13.7)

229. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day? | (n=10) | (n=22)
a. No risk	10.0% (±22.6)	9.1% (±13.0)
b. Slight risk	10.0% (±22.6)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. Moderate risk	30.0% (±34.6)	18.2% (±17.5)
d. Great risk	40.0% (±36.9)	40.9% (±22.3)
e. Not sure	10.0% (±22.6)	4.5% (±9.5)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 230-233)

How old were you the first time you:

230. Used marijuana? | (n=17) | (n=49)
a. Never have	64.7% (±25.3)	32.7% (±13.6)
b. 10 or younger	0.0% (±0.0)	2.0% (±4.1)
c. 11	0.0% (±0.0)	6.1% (±7.0)
d. 12	17.6% (±20.2)	6.1% (±7.0)
e. 13	11.8% (±17.1)	8.2% (±7.9)
f. 14	5.9% (±12.5)	16.3% (±10.7)
g. 15	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±10.2)
h. 16	0.0% (±0.0)	8.2% (±7.9)
i. 17 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	6.1% (±7.0)

231. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? | (n=9) | (n=21)
a. Never have	66.7% (±38.4)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. 10 or younger	0.0% (±0.0)	23.8% (±19.9)
c. 11	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. 12	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 13	22.2% (±33.9)	4.8% (±9.9)
f. 14	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
g. 15	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
h. 16	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)
i. 17 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)

_____

	Grade 10	Grade 12
232. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	**% (± CI)** (n=17)	**% (± CI)** (n=50)
a. Never have	47.1% (±26.5)	22.0% (±11.9)
b. 10 or younger	11.8% (±17.1)	12.0% (±9.3)
c. 11	5.9% (±12.5)	4.0% (±5.6)
d. 12	11.8% (±17.1)	10.0% (±8.6)
e. 13	11.8% (±17.1)	12.0% (±9.3)
f. 14	5.9% (±12.5)	6.0% (±6.8)
g. 15	5.9% (±12.5)	18.0% (±11.0)
h. 16	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±7.8)
i. 17 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	8.0% (±7.8)

233. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(n=9)	(n=22)
a. Never have	77.8% (±33.9)	81.8% (±17.5)
b. 10 or younger	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
c. 11	0.0% (±0.0)	4.5% (±9.5)
d. 12	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
e. 13	11.1% (±25.6)	4.5% (±9.5)
f. 14	11.1% (±25.6)	0.0% (±0.0)
g. 15	0.0% (±0.0)	9.1% (±13.0)
h. 16	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 234-237)

234. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	66.7% (±38.4)	57.1% (±23.1)
b. Wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	38.1% (±22.7)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. Not wrong at all	11.1% (±25.6)	4.8% (±9.9)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

234. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	66.7% (±38.4)	57.1% (±23.1)
b. Wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	38.1% (±22.7)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	0.0% (±0.0)
d. Not wrong at all	11.1% (±25.6)	4.8% (±9.9)

236. Use marijuana?	(n=9)	(n=21)
a. Very wrong	55.6% (±40.5)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. Wrong	33.3% (±38.4)	14.3% (±16.3)
c. A little bit wrong	0.0% (±0.0)	28.6% (±21.1)
d. Not wrong at all	11.1% (±25.6)	14.3% (±16.3)

_____

	Grade 10	Grade 12
	% (± CI) (n=9)	**% (± CI)** (n=21)
237. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?		
a. Very wrong	55.6% (±40.5)	66.7% (±22.0)
b. Wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. A little bit wrong	22.2% (±33.9)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. Not wrong at all	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 238-241)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

238. Smoked cigarettes?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. None of my friends	50.0% (±44.7)	52.4% (±23.3)
b. 1 of my friends	37.5% (±43.3)	28.6% (±21.1)
c. 2 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. 3 of my friends	12.5% (±29.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
e. 4 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	4.8% (±9.9)

239. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=8)	(n=22)
a. None of my friends	37.5% (±43.3)	36.4% (±21.8)
b. 1 of my friends	25.0% (±38.7)	27.3% (±20.2)
c. 2 of my friends	25.0% (±38.7)	4.5% (±9.5)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	13.6% (±15.6)
e. 4 of my friends	12.5% (±29.6)	18.2% (±17.5)

240. Used marijuana?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. None of my friends	37.5% (±43.3)	33.3% (±22.0)
b. 1 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	23.8% (±19.9)
c. 2 of my friends	37.5% (±43.3)	9.5% (±13.7)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
e. 4 of my friends	25.0% (±38.7)	19.0% (±18.3)

241. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. None of my friends	75.0% (±38.7)	57.1% (±23.1)
b. 1 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. 2 of my friends	12.5% (±29.6)	4.8% (±9.9)
d. 3 of my friends	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
e. 4 of my friends	12.5% (±29.6)	4.8% (±9.9)

Social Skills (Questions 242-244)

	Grade 10	Grade 12
242. You're looking at shirts in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a shirt under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There are no security cameras, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	**% (± CI)** (n=8)	**% (± CI)** (n=21)
a. Ignore her	37.5% (±43.3)	19.0% (±18.3)
b. Grab a shirt and leave the store	0.0% (±0.0)	19.0% (±18.3)
c. Tell her to put the shirt back	62.5% (±43.3)	47.6% (±23.3)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the shirt back	0.0% (±0.0)	14.3% (±16.3)
243. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	(n=8)	(n=20)
a. Push the person back	12.5% (±29.6)	20.0% (±19.2)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	50.0% (±44.7)	45.0% (±23.9)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	12.5% (±29.6)	25.0% (±20.8)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	25.0% (±38.7)	10.0% (±14.4)
244. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	(n=8)	(n=21)
a. Drink it	12.5% (±29.6)	42.9% (±23.1)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	62.5% (±43.3)	42.9% (±23.1)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	12.5% (±29.6)	14.3% (±16.3)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	12.5% (±29.6)	0.0% (±0.0)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

Abuse 134-140

Activities and Clubs 103, 184-186

Alcohol
    Access 63, 172
    Age at first use 232-233
    Current use 38, 60-61
    Drinking and driving 123, 125
    Family influence 64-65, 194-195, 205
    Lifetime use 23
    Perceived norms 66-67, 69, 178, 180, 234
    Perceived risks 68, 229
    Prevention/intervention 79, 160
    Use at school 76, 77
    Usual type 62

Asthma 105-106

Bullying/Harassment 152-159

Children's Hope Scale 167-171

Demographics 1, 3-9, 11-20

Disability 111-114

Family
    Food insecurity 84-85
    Living situations 12-14
    Migrant or seasonal work 17
    Military service 16
    Mother's education 11

Fighting 131, 243

Fitness
    Physical activity 95-98, 101-103
    Sedentary behavior 99-100

Gangs 132-133

HIV/STD/Pregnancy Prevention 119, 163-164

Health or Health Care
    Doctor visit 104
    Oral Health 107-108
    Sleep 110

Honesty 20

Marijuana
    Access 73, 174
    Age at first use 230
    Current use 39
    Family influence 70, 74, 207
    Lifetime use 24
    Perceived norms 75, 177, 182, 236, 240
    Perceived risks 227-228
    Simultaneous use with alcohol 78
    Use at school 77
    Using and driving 126-127
    Usual type 71

Mental Health
    Anxiety and worry 147-148
    Depression 141
    Help with mental health 149-151
    Suicide 142-144

Nutrition
    Breakfast 86
    Food insecurity 84-85
    Fruit/Vegetable servings 87
    Junk food 93-94
    Soda and Sugar Drinks 88-90

Other Drugs
    Access 175
    Current use 40-44
    Family influence 80, 194
    Lifetime use 24-30
    Perceived norms 81, 237, 241
    Perceived risks 82
    Prevention/intervention 79, 160
    Use at school 76-77

Quality of Life 165

Safety-related Behaviors
    Swimming 121-122
    Wearing Safety Gear

School Climate
    Absence 18, 197, 216
    Achievement 208-209
    After-school activities 103, 184-186
    Bullying/harassment 152-159
    Changed school in past year 19
    Counseling and support 161-162
    Engagement 210-215, 217-225
    Nutrition 15, 89-90, 93-94
    Physical activity 97-98, 101-102
    Prevention/intervention 79, 119, 151, 160, 162-163
    Safety at 155, 224
    Substance use at 76-77
    Weapons at 130

Sexual Behaviors 115-119

Sexual Identity 4

Sexual Orientation 5

Substance Use Prevention 79, 160

Texting and Driving 129

Tobacco and Electronic Cigarettes/Vaping
    Access 49, 58, 173
    Age at first use 56, 231
    Current use 32-37, 45
    Family 46, 206
    Lifetime use 21-22
    Perceived norms 50, 179, 235, 238
    Perceived risks 59, 226
    Prevention/intervention 160
    Secondhand smoke 47
    Suscepibility to smoking 51-53
    Use at school 77
    Usual type 57

Weapons 130, 176, 181, 196

Weight and Weight Loss 83

Core Questions

"Core" questions that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

Activities
   Participation in after school activities 103

Alcohol
   Age when first drank alcohol 232
   Binge drinking 60
   Current alcohol drinking (past 30 days) 38
   Levels of alcohol use 61
   Lifetime alcohol use 23

Bullying
   Been bullied (past 30 days) 152

Demographics
   Age 1
   Education level of mother 11
   Food insecurity 85
   Gender 3
   Gender identity 4
   Language spoken in home 8
   Loss of home due to family finances 14
   Race/Ethnicity 6, 7
   Sexual orientation 5
   Where you live 13
   Who you live with 12

Fighting
   Physical fighting (past 12 months) 131

Gangs
   Gang involvement 132
   Gangs at school 133

Honesty
   Honesty in completing survey 20

Marijuana
   Age when first used marijuana 230
   Current marijuana use (past 30 days) 39
   Lifetime marijuana use 24

Mental Health
   Bothered by anxiety 147
   Bothered by worrying 148
   Depression (past 12 months) 141
   Person(s) turned to when depressed 150
   Seriously considered attempting suicide 142

Other Drugs
   Current painkiller use (past 30 days) 42

School Climate
   Absent from school 18
   Been bullied (past 30 days) 152
   Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months) 213
   Feel safe at school 224
   Grades in school (past 12 months) 208
   Participation in after school activities 103
   Substance use on school property 78
   Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 130

Texting and Driving
   Texting and driving (past 30 days) 129

Tobacco
   Current cigarette smoking (past 30 days) 32

Weapons
   Weapon carrying on school property (past 12 months) 130

For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ